

[MS-LLMNRP]: Link Local Multicast Name Resolution (LLMNR) Profile

Intellectual Property Rights Notice for Open Specifications Documentation

- **Technical Documentation.** Microsoft publishes Open Specifications documentation for protocols, file formats, languages, standards as well as overviews of the interaction among each of these technologies.
- **Copyrights.** This documentation is covered by Microsoft copyrights. Regardless of any other terms that are contained in the terms of use for the Microsoft website that hosts this documentation, you may make copies of it in order to develop implementations of the technologies described in the Open Specifications and may distribute portions of it in your implementations using these technologies or your documentation as necessary to properly document the implementation. You may also distribute in your implementation, with or without modification, any schema, IDL's, or code samples that are included in the documentation. This permission also applies to any documents that are referenced in the Open Specifications.
- **No Trade Secrets.** Microsoft does not claim any trade secret rights in this documentation.
- **Patents.** Microsoft has patents that may cover your implementations of the technologies described in the Open Specifications. Neither this notice nor Microsoft's delivery of the documentation grants any licenses under those or any other Microsoft patents. However, a given Open Specification may be covered by Microsoft [Open Specification Promise](#) or the [Community Promise](#). If you would prefer a written license, or if the technologies described in the Open Specifications are not covered by the Open Specifications Promise or Community Promise, as applicable, patent licenses are available by contacting iplg@microsoft.com.
- **Trademarks.** The names of companies and products contained in this documentation may be covered by trademarks or similar intellectual property rights. This notice does not grant any licenses under those rights. For a list of Microsoft trademarks, visit www.microsoft.com/trademarks.
- **Fictitious Names.** The example companies, organizations, products, domain names, email addresses, logos, people, places, and events depicted in this documentation are fictitious. No association with any real company, organization, product, domain name, email address, logo, person, place, or event is intended or should be inferred.

Reservation of Rights. All other rights are reserved, and this notice does not grant any rights other than specifically described above, whether by implication, estoppel, or otherwise.

Tools. The Open Specifications do not require the use of Microsoft programming tools or programming environments in order for you to develop an implementation. If you have access to Microsoft programming tools and environments you are free to take advantage of them. Certain Open Specifications are intended for use in conjunction with publicly available standard specifications and network programming art, and assumes that the reader either is familiar with the aforementioned material or has immediate access to it.

Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
10/24/2008	0.2		Initial Availability.
12/05/2008	1.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
01/16/2009	1.1	Minor	Updated the technical content.
02/27/2009	1.1.1	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
04/10/2009	2.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
05/22/2009	2.0.1	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
07/02/2009	2.0.2	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
08/14/2009	2.0.3	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
09/25/2009	2.1	Minor	Updated the technical content.
11/06/2009	2.1.1	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
12/18/2009	2.1.2	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
01/29/2010	2.2	Minor	Updated the technical content.
03/12/2010	2.2.1	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
04/23/2010	2.2.2	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
06/04/2010	2.2.3	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
07/16/2010	2.2.3	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
08/27/2010	2.2.3	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
10/08/2010	2.2.3	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
11/19/2010	2.2.3	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
01/07/2011	3.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
02/11/2011	3.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
03/25/2011	3.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
05/06/2011	3.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
06/17/2011	3.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
09/23/2011	3.1	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
12/16/2011	4.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
03/30/2012	4.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
07/12/2012	5.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/25/2012	5.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
01/31/2013	5.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
08/08/2013	6.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
11/14/2013	6.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
02/13/2014	6.0	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.

Contents

1 Introduction	5
1.1 Glossary	5
1.2 References	5
1.2.1 Normative References	5
1.2.2 Informative References	6
1.3 Overview	6
1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols	6
1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions	6
1.6 Applicability Statement	6
1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation	7
1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields	7
1.9 Standards Assignments	7
2 Messages	8
2.1 Transport	8
2.2 Message Syntax	8
3 Protocol Details	9
3.1 LLMNR Sender Details	9
3.1.1 Abstract Data Model	9
3.1.2 Timers	9
3.1.3 Initialization	9
3.1.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events	9
3.1.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules	10
3.1.6 Timer Events	10
3.1.7 Other Local Events	10
3.2 LLMNR Responder Details	10
3.2.1 Abstract Data Model	10
3.2.2 Timers	11
3.2.3 Initialization	11
3.2.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events	11
3.2.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules	11
3.2.6 Timer Events	11
3.2.7 Other Local Events	12
4 Protocol Examples	13
5 Security	18
5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers	18
5.2 Index of Security Parameters	18
6 Appendix A: Product Behavior	19
7 Change Tracking	20
8 Index	21

1 Introduction

The Link Local Multicast Name Resolution (LLMNR) protocol, specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#), enables name resolution on the link local scenarios in which conventional DNS, as specified in [\[RFC1035\]](#), name resolution is not possible on the local link.

This document specifies a profile of LLMNR.

Sections 1.8, 2, and 3 of this specification are normative and can contain the terms MAY, SHOULD, MUST, MUST NOT, and SHOULD NOT as defined in RFC 2119. Sections 1.5 and 1.9 are also normative but cannot contain those terms. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

1.1 Glossary

The following terms are defined in [\[MS-GLOS\]](#):

UTF-8

The following terms are specific to this document:

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [\[RFC2119\]](#). All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

References to Microsoft Open Specifications documentation do not include a publishing year because links are to the latest version of the documents, which are updated frequently. References to other documents include a publishing year when one is available.

A reference marked "(Archived)" means that the reference document was either retired and is no longer being maintained or was replaced with a new document that provides current implementation details. We archive our documents online [\[Windows Protocol\]](#).

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[RFC768] Postel, J., "User Datagram Protocol", STD 6, RFC 768, August 1980, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc768.txt>

[RFC793] Postel, J., "Transmission Control Protocol", STD 7, RFC 793, September 1981, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc0793.txt>

[RFC1035] Mockapetris, P., "Domain Names - Implementation and Specification", STD 13, RFC 1035, November 1987, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1035.txt>

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

[RFC2671] Vixie, P., "Extension mechanism for DNS", RFC 2671, August 1999, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2671.txt>

[RFC3629] Yergeau, F., "UTF-8, A Transformation Format of ISO 10646", STD 63, RFC 3629, November 2003, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3629.txt>

[RFC4795] Aboba, B., Thaler, D., and Esibov, L., "Link-Local Multicast Name Resolution (LLMNR)", RFC 4795, January 2007, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc4795.txt>

1.2.2 Informative References

[MS-GLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "[Windows Protocols Master Glossary](#)".

[RFC2308] Andrews, M., "Negative Caching of DNS Queries (DNS NCACHE)", RFC 2308, March 1998, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2308.txt>

[RFC2937] Smit, C., "The Name Service Search Option for DHCP", RFC 2937, September 2000, <http://ietfreport.isoc.org/rfc/rfc2937.txt>

[RFC3492] Costello, A., "Punycode: A Bootstring encoding of Unicode for Internationalized Domain Names in Applications", RFC 3492, March 2003, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3492.txt>

1.3 Overview

Link Local Multicast Name Resolution queries are sent to and received on port 5355, as specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#). This profile of LLMNR differs from LLMNR defined in [\[RFC4795\]](#), principally in the area of transport. Specifically:

- [\[RFC4795\]](#) requires TCP, as specified in [\[RFC793\]](#), support, but [TCP](#) support is optional in this profile.
- [\[RFC4795\]](#) requires EDNS0 [\[RFC2671\]](#) support, but EDNS0 support is optional in this profile.

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

Relationship to other protocols is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

Implementations of this LLMNRP profile without [TCP](#) do not preclude or prohibit [\[RFC4795\]](#) implementations with [TCP](#) from operating on the same network; however, senders and responders using this LLMNR profile cannot participate in [TCP](#) transactions.

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

Prerequisites and preconditions for this profile are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

1.6 Applicability Statement

The applicability of this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#) except for the following:

- This LLMNR profile is applicable only to resolving single-label names.
- This LLMNR profile is not applicable to resolving all [DNS](#) record types. Specifically only A, AAAA, and PTR record types are required by this profile. Support for other record types is optional.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

This profile introduces no new versioning or capability negotiation mechanisms beyond those described in [\[RFC4795\]](#). An implementation of this LLMNR profile can interoperate with an implementation of LLMNR based on [\[RFC4795\]](#) but issues may arise in the following general areas that are covered in detail in section [3](#) of this document:

- Sending and receiving large responses that exceed the link MTU or 512 octets.
- Situations where [TCP](#) should be used.
- Querying resource records other than A, AAAA, and PTR.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

This profile does not support any vendor-extensible fields.

1.9 Standards Assignments

This profile includes no standards assignments beyond those specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#).

2 Messages

2.1 Transport

[\[RFC4795\]](#) requires support for both the User Datagram Protocol (UDP) [\[RFC768\]](#) and the Transmission Control Protocol ([TCP](#)) as transports for LLMNR messages.

An implementation of this profile MUST support [UDP](#) as a transport and MAY support [TCP](#) as a transport.

2.2 Message Syntax

The message syntax remains unchanged from the protocol specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.

3 Protocol Details

3.1 LLMNR Sender Details

LLMNR sender details are specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#) sections 1, 2, and 3, with differences specified as follows.

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

The state that needs to be maintained by a sender in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#). [\[RFC4795\]](#) states in section 5.4 that LLMNR implementations MUST use a distinct, isolated cache for LLMNR on each interface. This statement is vague in terms of whether it means LLMNR implementations MUST support caching or it means LLMNR implementations MUST keep the LLMNR cache, if one exists, distinct from the [DNS](#) cache and isolated on a per-interface basis. Implementations of this LLMNR profile MAY support caching. If an implementation of this LLMNR profile performs negative caching for a name error response or lack of a response for an LLMNR query, then it MUST do so only if there's already a cached [DNS](#) name error entry in the [DNS](#) cache for the name being queried. Implementations of this LLMNR profile can determine whether a negative [DNS](#) cache entry exists, by issuing a [DNS](#) query. A response of NXDOMAIN indicates that the [DNS](#) name does not exist, and will thus result in a negative [DNS](#) cache entry. Any other response indicates that a negative [DNS](#) cache entry does not exist. [\[RFC2308\]](#)

3.1.2 Timers

The timers required by a sender in this LLMNR profile are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#) except for the following. [<1>](#)

[\[RFC4795\]](#) specifies in section 2.7 that in order to avoid synchronization, the transmission of each LLMNR query SHOULD be delayed by a time randomly selected from the interval 0 to JITTER_INTERVAL. Implementing this behavior requires a timer. In this profile, the sender SHOULD send queries immediately without a random delay thereby avoiding the need for such a timer.

3.1.3 Initialization

The initialization required by this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 3.1 is ambiguous as to whether support for the Name Service Search Option (NSSO) [\[RFC2937\]](#) and the LLMNR Enable Option are mandatory. However, [\[RFC4795\]](#) includes them only as informative references, indicating that they need not be read or understood to implement LLMNR. As such, this profile clarifies that there are no conformance requirements with respect to those references.

3.1.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

Processing of higher-layer triggered events is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

3.1.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

Except as specified in this section, the message processing and sequencing rules for an LLMNR profile sender are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.1 requires that an LLMNR sender accept responses as large as the smaller of the link MTU or 9194 octets. In this profile, a sender **MUST** accept responses as large as the maximum [UDP](#) payload that can be carried over IPv4 or IPv6. The sender **MAY** use the EDNS0 [\[RFC2671\]](#) OPT record to indicate the maximum [UDP](#) payload size it can accept.

When a response is received with the TC bit set, [\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.1.1 recommends (but does not require) that the LLMNR sender discard the response and resend the query over [TCP](#). In this profile, the sender **MAY** do so, but instead **SHOULD** simply ignore the TC bit and process the response as if there is no truncation.

[\[RFC4795\]](#) specifies in section 2.7 that since it is possible for a response with the "C" bit clear to be followed by a response with the "C" bit set, an LLMNR sender **SHOULD** be prepared to process additional responses for the purposes of conflict detection, even after it has considered a query answered. In this profile, the sender **MAY** process the additional responses once it considers a query answered.

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.9 recommends (but does not require) that the LLMNR sender include conflicting RRs in the additional section of queries with the "C" bit set. In this profile, conflicting RRs **MAY** be included in the additional section.

[\[RFC4795\]](#) specifies in section 2.7 that in order to avoid synchronization, the transmission of each LLMNR query **SHOULD** be delayed by a time randomly selected from the interval 0 to JITTER_INTERVAL. In this profile, the sender **SHOULD** send queries immediately without a random delay.

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.4 recommends (but does not require) that an LLMNR sender send PTR queries using [TCP](#) unicast as opposed to [UDP](#) multicast. In this profile, the LLMNR sender **MAY** use unicast [TCP](#) for PTR queries, but instead **SHOULD** use [UDP](#) multicast.

[\[RFC4795\]](#) does not specify whether names in queries are to be sent in **UTF-8** [\[RFC3629\]](#) or Punycode [\[RFC3492\]](#). In this LLMNR profile, a sender **MUST** send queries in UTF-8, not Punycode.

3.1.6 Timer Events

Handling of timer events by a sender in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

3.1.7 Other Local Events

Handling of other local events by a sender in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

3.2 LLMNR Responder Details

LLMNR responder details are specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#) sections 2 and 4, with differences as specified below.

3.2.1 Abstract Data Model

The state that needs to be maintained by a responder in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

Implementations of this LLMNR profile need not have a configurable or extendable data store containing the names to which the responder will respond.<2>

3.2.2 Timers

The timers required by a responder in this LLMNR profile are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#) except for the following.<3>

[\[RFC4795\]](#) specifies in section 2.7 that in order to avoid synchronization, the transmission of each LLMNR response SHOULD be delayed by a time randomly selected from the interval 0 to JITTER_INTERVAL. Implementing this behavior requires a timer. In this profile, the responder SHOULD send responses immediately without a random delay thereby avoiding the need for such a timer.

3.2.3 Initialization

The initialization required by this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#) except for the following.

In [\[RFC4795\]](#), listening on [TCP](#) port 5355 is required. In this LLMNR profile, the responder MAY listen on [TCP](#) port 5355 and MAY respond to [TCP](#) queries as specified in [\[RFC4795\]](#) sections 2.3 and 2.4.<4>

3.2.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

Processing of higher-layer triggered events is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

3.2.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

Except as specified in this section, the message processing and sequencing rules are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.1 recommends (but does not require) that the responder only send [UDP](#) responses as large as is permissible without causing fragmentation. In this profile, a responder MUST send [UDP](#) responses with size up to the maximum [UDP](#) payload that can be carried over IPv4 or IPv6. The LLMNR profile responder MAY honor the maximum acceptable [UDP](#) payload size indicated by an ENDS0 OPT record in a query. If the resource records that need to be sent in the response do not all fit in the [UDP](#) packet, then the LLMNR profile responder MUST put as many resource records as can fit in the [UDP](#) packet and send the response without setting the TC bit.

The LLMNR profile responder MUST respond to queries for resource record types of A, AAAA, PTR, and ANY. The LLMNR profile responder MAY respond to queries for other resource record types, but instead SHOULD silently discard queries for other resource record types. In response to a query with resource record type of ANY, the LLMNR profile responder MUST return any eligible A and AAAA resource records per [\[RFC4795\]](#) section 2.6 and MAY return other types of resource records.

The LLMNR profile responder MUST respond to queries for names encoded in UTF-8 format [\[RFC3629\]](#) and MAY respond to queries for internationalized names converted to Punycode [\[RFC3492\]](#).

[\[RFC4795\]](#) section 4.2 specifies that an LLMNR responder SHOULD log name conflicts detected as a result of uniqueness verification. A responder in this LLMNR profile MAY log name conflicts.

3.2.6 Timer Events

Handling of timer events by a responder in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

3.2.7 Other Local Events

Handling of other local events by a responder in this LLMNR profile is unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

4 Protocol Examples

The following example illustrates an LLMNR query for AAAA resource records for a host name that starts with a non-ASCII character (represented in UTF-8 encoding) and the corresponding response, which contains multiple AAAA resource records that make the response larger than the 512-octet UDP payload limit observed by [DNS](#):

[UDP](#)/IPv6 packet containing the AAAA LLMNR query for host name "çest":

```
- Ipv6:
  Versions: IPv6, Internet Protocol, DSCP 0
  PayloadLength: 31 (0x1F)
  NextProtocol: 17(0x11)
  HopLimit: 1 (0x1)
  SourceAddress: FE80:0:0:0:D9F6:CE2E:4875:AB03
  DestinationAddress: FF02:0:0:0:0:0:1:3
- Udp:
  SourcePort: 62925(0xf5cd)
  DestinationPort: 5355(0x14eb)
  TotalLength: 31 (0x1F)
  Checksum: 37373 (0x91FD)
- Llmnr:
  QueryIdentifier: 35893 (0x8C35)
- Flags:
  QR:      (0.....) Query
  Opcode:  (0000.....) Standard
  C:       (.....0.....)
  TC:      (.....0.....)
  T:       (.....0.....)
  Reserved: (.....0000....)
  RCode:   (.....0000) Success
  QuestionCount: 1 (0x1)
  AnswerCount: 0 (0x0)
  NameServerCount: 0 (0x0)
  AdditionalCount: 0 (0x0)
- QRecord:
  QuestionName: çest (0x05 0xC3 0xA7 0x65 0x73 0x74 0x00)
  QuestionType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  QuestionClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
```

[UDP](#)/IPv6 packet containing the LLMNR response, which includes 25 AAAA resource records. In the following example, all 25 IP addresses belong to interfaces on the same host and are thus not in conflict.

```
- Ipv6:
- Versions: IPv6, Internet Protocol, DSCP 0
  PayloadLength: 736 (0x2E0)
  NextProtocol: 17(0x11)
  HopLimit: 64 (0x40)
  SourceAddress: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:100
  DestinationAddress: FE80:0:0:0:D9F6:CE2E:4875:AB03
- Udp:
  SourcePort: 5355(0x14eb)
```

```

DestinationPort: 62925 (0xf5cd)
TotalLength: 736 (0x2E0)
Checksum: 9332 (0x2474)
- Llmnr:
  QueryIdentifier: 35893 (0x8C35)
  - Flags:
    QR:      (1.....) Response
    OPCODE:  (.0000.....) Standard
    C:      (.....0.....)
    TC:     (.....0.....)
    T:      (.....0.....)
    Reserved: (.....0000.....)
    RCode:   (.....0000) Success
    QuestionCount: 1 (0x1)
    AnswerCount: 25 (0x19)
    NameServerCount: 0 (0x0)
    AdditionalCount: 0 (0x0)
  - QRecord:
    QuestionName: çest (0x05 0xC3 0xA7 0x65 0x73 0x74 0x00)
    QuestionType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    QuestionClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0x05 0xC3 0xA7 0x65 0x73 0x74 0x00)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
    TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
    ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
    IPv6Address: 2001:4898:1B:5:709F:3CF3:698E:AB15
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
    TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
    ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
    IPv6Address: 2002:9D3B:1DF3:8:709F:3CF3:698E:AB15
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
    TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
    ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
    IPv6Address: FEC0:0:0:8:709F:3CF3:698E:AB15
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
    TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
    ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
    IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:100
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
    ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
    TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
    ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
    IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:101
  - ARecord:
    ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
    ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)

```

```
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:102
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:103
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:104
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:105
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:106
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:107
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:108
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:109
- ARecord:
ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
```

```
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:110
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:111
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:112
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:113
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:114
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:115
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:116
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:117
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
  ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
  ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
  TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
  ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
  IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:118
- ARecord:
  ResourceName: çest (0xC0 0x17)
```



```
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:119
- ARecord:
ResourceName: cest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:0:0:0:120
- ARecord:
ResourceName: cest (0xC0 0x17)
ResourceType: AAAA, 28(0x1c)
ResourceClass: Internet, 1(0x1)
TimeToLive: 30 (0x1E)
ResourceDataLength: 16 (0x10)
IPv6Address: FE80:0:0:0:709F:3CF3:698E:AB15
```

5 Security

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

Security considerations for this profile of LLMNR are unchanged from [\[RFC4795\]](#).

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

6 Appendix A: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include released service packs:

- Windows Vista operating system
- Windows Server 2008 operating system
- Windows 7 operating system
- Windows Server 2008 R2 operating system
- Windows 8 operating system
- Windows Server 2012 operating system
- Windows 8.1 operating system
- Windows Server 2012 R2 operating system

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. If a service pack or Quick Fix Engineering (QFE) number appears with the product version, behavior changed in that service pack or QFE. The new behavior also applies to subsequent service packs of the product unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

[<1> Section 3.1.2:](#) Windows Vista, Windows Server 2008, Windows 7, and Windows Server 2008 R2 use a retry time of 100 ms and a wait time of 200 ms. Windows 8, Windows Server 2012, Windows 8.1, and Windows Server 2012 R2 use a retry time of 410 ms and a wait time of 410 ms.

[<2> Section 3.2.1:](#) Windows implementations of this LLMNR profile (in all versions of Windows listed in the supported products list in [Appendix A: Product Behavior](#)) do not have an extendable or configurable data store. The LLMNR responder will respond only to the computer's host name. Therefore, the Windows implementations of this LLMNR profile cannot be configured to respond to arbitrary names.

[<3> Section 3.2.2:](#) Windows Vista, Windows Server 2008, Windows 7, and Windows Server 2008 R2 use a retry time of 100 ms and a wait time of 200 ms. Windows 8, Windows Server 2012, Windows 8.1, and Windows Server 2012 R2 use a retry time of 410 ms and a wait time of 410 ms.

[<4> Section 3.2.3:](#) Windows implements this LLMNR profile only in all versions of Windows listed in the supported products list in [Appendix A: Product Behavior](#). Windows implementations of this profile do not listen to LLMNR queries on any [TCP](#) port, including 5355.

7 Change Tracking

No table of changes is available. The document is either new or has had no changes since its last release.

8 Index

A

Abstract data model
[responder](#) 10
[sender](#) 9
[Applicability](#) 6

C

[Capability negotiation](#) 7
[Change tracking](#) 20

D

Data model - abstract
[responder](#) 10
[sender](#) 9

E

[Examples - overview](#) 13

F

[Fields - vendor-extensible](#) 7

G

[Glossary](#) 5

H

Higher-layer triggered events
[responder](#) 11
[sender](#) 9

I

[Implementer - security considerations](#) 18
[Index of security parameters](#) 18
[Informative references](#) 6
Initialization
[responder](#) 11
[sender](#) 9
[Introduction](#) 5

L

Local events
[responder](#) 12
[sender](#) 10

M

Message processing
[responder](#) 11
[sender](#) 10
Messages
[syntax](#) 8

[transport](#) 8

N

[Normative references](#) 5

O

[Overview \(synopsis\)](#) 6

P

[Parameters - security index](#) 18
[Preconditions](#) 6
[Prerequisites](#) 6
[Product behavior](#) 19

R

References
[informative](#) 6
[normative](#) 5
[Relationship to other protocols](#) 6
Responder
[abstract data model](#) 10
[higher-layer triggered events](#) 11
[initialization](#) 11
[local events](#) 12
[message processing](#) 11
[overview](#) 10
[sequencing rules](#) 11
[timer events](#) 11
[timers](#) 11

S

Security
[implementer considerations](#) 18
[parameter index](#) 18
Sender
[abstract data model](#) 9
[higher-layer triggered events](#) 9
[initialization](#) 9
[local events](#) 10
[message processing](#) 10
[overview](#) 9
[sequencing rules](#) 10
[timer events](#) 10
[timers](#) 9
Sequencing rules
[responder](#) 11
[sender](#) 10
[Standards assignments](#) 7
[Syntax](#) 8

T

Timer events
[responder](#) 11

[sender](#) 10
Timers
 [responder](#) 11
 [sender](#) 9
[Tracking changes](#) 20
[Transport](#) 8
Triggered events - higher-layer
 [responder](#) 11
 [sender](#) 9

V

[Vendor-extensible fields](#) 7
[Versioning](#) 7