

[MS-DVRE-Diff]:

Device Registration Enrollment Protocol

Intellectual Property Rights Notice for Open Specifications Documentation

- **Technical Documentation.** Microsoft publishes Open Specifications documentation (“this documentation”) for protocols, file formats, data portability, computer languages, and standards support. Additionally, overview documents cover inter-protocol relationships and interactions.
- **Copyrights.** This documentation is covered by Microsoft copyrights. Regardless of any other terms that are contained in the terms of use for the Microsoft website that hosts this documentation, you can make copies of it in order to develop implementations of the technologies that are described in this documentation and can distribute portions of it in your implementations that use these technologies or in your documentation as necessary to properly document the implementation. You can also distribute in your implementation, with or without modification, any schemas, IDLs, or code samples that are included in the documentation. This permission also applies to any documents that are referenced in the Open Specifications documentation.
- **No Trade Secrets.** Microsoft does not claim any trade secret rights in this documentation.
- **Patents.** Microsoft has patents that might cover your implementations of the technologies described in the Open Specifications documentation. Neither this notice nor Microsoft's delivery of this documentation grants any licenses under those patents or any other Microsoft patents. However, a given Open Specifications document might be covered by the Microsoft [Open Specifications Promise](#) or the [Microsoft Community Promise](#). If you would prefer a written license, or if the technologies described in this documentation are not covered by the Open Specifications Promise or Community Promise, as applicable, patent licenses are available by contacting iplg@microsoft.com.
- **License Programs.** To see all of the protocols in scope under a specific license program and the associated patents, visit the [Patent Map](#).
- **Trademarks.** The names of companies and products contained in this documentation might be covered by trademarks or similar intellectual property rights. This notice does not grant any licenses under those rights. For a list of Microsoft trademarks, visit [-www.microsoft.com/trademarks](http://www.microsoft.com/trademarks).
- **Fictitious Names.** The example companies, organizations, products, domain names, email addresses, logos, people, places, and events that are depicted in this documentation are fictitious. No association with any real company, organization, product, domain name, email address, logo, person, place, or event is intended or should be inferred.

Reservation of Rights. All other rights are reserved, and this notice does not grant any rights other than as specifically described above, whether by implication, estoppel, or otherwise.

Tools. The Open Specifications documentation does not require the use of Microsoft programming tools or programming environments in order for you to develop an implementation. If you have access to Microsoft programming tools and environments, you are free to take advantage of them. Certain Open Specifications documents are intended for use in conjunction with publicly available standards specifications and network programming art and, as such, assume that the reader either is familiar with the aforementioned material or has immediate access to it.

Support. For questions and support, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com.

Revision Summary

| Date | Revision History | Revision Class | Comments |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---|
| 8/8/2013 | 1.0 | New | Released new document. |
| 11/14/2013 | 1.0 | None | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |
| 2/13/2014 | 2.0 | Major | Significantly changed the technical content. |
| 5/15/2014 | 3.0 | Major | Significantly changed the technical content. |
| 6/30/2015 | 4.0 | Major | Significantly changed the technical content. |
| 10/16/2015 | 4.0 | None | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |
| 7/14/2016 | 5.0 | Major | Significantly changed the technical content. |
| <u>6/1/2017</u> | <u>5.0</u> | <u>None</u> | <u>No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.</u> |

Table of Contents

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 5 |
| 1.1 | Glossary | 5 |
| 1.2 | References | 6 |
| 1.2.1 | Normative References | 6 |
| 1.2.2 | Informative References | 8 |
| 1.3 | Overview | 8 |
| 1.4 | Relationship to Other Protocols | 8 |
| 1.5 | Prerequisites/Preconditions | 9 |
| 1.6 | Applicability Statement | 10 |
| 1.7 | Versioning and Capability Negotiation | 10 |
| 1.8 | Vendor-Extensible Fields | 10 |
| 1.9 | Standards Assignments..... | 10 |
| 2 | Messages..... | 11 |
| 2.1 | Transport | 11 |
| 2.2 | Common Message Syntax | 11 |
| 2.2.1 | Namespaces | 11 |
| 2.2.2 | Messages..... | 11 |
| 2.2.3 | Elements | 12 |
| 2.2.4 | Complex Types..... | 12 |
| 2.2.5 | Simple Types | 12 |
| 2.2.6 | Attributes | 12 |
| 2.2.7 | Groups | 12 |
| 2.2.8 | Attribute Groups..... | 12 |
| 2.2.9 | Common Data Structures | 12 |
| 2.3 | Directory Service Schema Elements | 12 |
| 2.3.1 | ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates..... | 13 |
| 2.3.2 | ms-DS-Issuer-Public-Certificates | 13 |
| 2.3.3 | Alt-Security-Identities | 13 |
| 3 | Protocol Details | 14 |
| 3.1 | IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService Server Details | 14 |
| 3.1.1 | Abstract Data Model..... | 16 |
| 3.1.2 | Timers | 16 |
| 3.1.3 | Initialization..... | 16 |
| 3.1.4 | Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules | 16 |
| 3.1.4.1 | RequestSecurityToken | 16 |
| 3.1.4.1.1 | Messages | 17 |
| 3.1.4.1.1.1 | IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage Message | 17 |
| 3.1.4.1.1.2 | IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage Message..... | 19 |
| 3.1.4.1.1.3 | IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage Message | 20 |
| 3.1.4.1.2 | Elements..... | 20 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.1 | WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.2 | wsse:Security..... | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.3 | wsse:BinarySecurityToken | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.4 | wst:RequestSecurityToken | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.5 | wst:RequestType | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.6 | wst:TokenType | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.7 | ac:AdditionalContext | 21 |

| | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|
| 3.1.4.1.2.8 | ac:ContextItem | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.9 | wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.10 | wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse..... | 21 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.11 | wst:RequestedSecurityToken..... | 22 |
| 3.1.4.1.2.12 | Provisioning Document Schema | 22 |
| 3.1.4.1.3 | Complex Types | 22 |
| 3.1.4.1.3.1 | WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError | 22 |
| 3.1.4.1.4 | Simple Types | 23 |
| 3.1.4.1.4.1 | WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType | 23 |
| 3.1.4.2 | Processing Rules | 23 |
| 3.1.4.2.1 | New Request Processing..... | 24 |
| 3.1.5 | Timer Events..... | 25 |
| 3.1.6 | Other Local Events..... | 25 |
| 4 | Protocol Examples | 26 |
| 4.1 | RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence | 26 |
| 4.1.1 | Client RequestSecurityToken Message | 26 |
| 4.1.2 | Server RequestSecurityToken Response | 28 |
| 4.1.3 | SOAP Fault | 29 |
| 4.1.4 | Provisioning Document Example | 30 |
| 5 | Security | 31 |
| 5.1 | Security Considerations for Implementers | 31 |
| 5.2 | Index of Security Parameters | 31 |
| 6 | Appendix A: Full WSDL | 32 |
| 7 | Appendix B: Product Behavior | 34 |
| 8 | Change Tracking | 35 |
| 9 | Index..... | 37 |

1 Introduction

The Device Registration Enrollment Protocol provides a lightweight mechanism for registering personal or corporate-owned devices with a workplace.

Whereas the discovery of information needed to register devices is obtained by use of the Device Registration Discovery Protocol [MS-DVRD], the Device Registration Enrollment Protocol, defined in this specification, makes use of that information to register a device in the device registration service.

Sections 1.5, 1.8, 1.9, 2, and 3 of this specification are normative. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

1.1 Glossary

This document uses the following terms:

access control list (ACL): A list of access control entries (ACEs) that collectively describe the security rules for authorizing access to some resource; for example, an object or set of objects.

Active Directory: A general-purpose network directory service. Active Directory also refers to the Windows implementation of a directory service. Active Directory stores information about a variety of objects in the network. Importantly, user accounts, computer accounts, groups, and all related credential information used by the Windows implementation of Kerberos are stored in Active Directory. Active Directory is either deployed as Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS) or Active Directory Lightweight Directory Services (AD LDS). [MS-ADTS] describes both forms. For more information, see [MS-AUTHSOD] section 1.1.1.5.2, Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) versions 2 and 3, Kerberos, and DNS.

administrator: A user who has complete and unrestricted access to the computer or domain.

Coordinated Universal Time (UTC): A high-precision atomic time standard that approximately tracks Universal Time (UT). It is the basis for legal, civil time all over the Earth. Time zones around the world are expressed as positive and negative offsets from UTC. In this role, it is also referred to as Zulu time (Z) and Greenwich Mean Time (GMT). In these specifications, all references to UTC refer to the time at UTC-0 (or GMT).

distinguished name (DN): A name that uniquely identifies an object by using the relative distinguished name (RDN) for the object, and the names of container objects and domains that contain the object. The distinguished name (DN) identifies the object and its location in a tree.

globally unique identifier (GUID): A term used interchangeably with universally unique identifier (UUID) in Microsoft protocol technical documents (TDs). Interchanging the usage of these terms does not imply or require a specific algorithm or mechanism to generate the value. Specifically, the use of this term does not imply or require that the algorithms described in [RFC4122] or [C706] must be used for generating the GUID. See also universally unique identifier (UUID).

Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS): An extension of HTTP that securely encrypts and decrypts web page requests. In some older protocols, "Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer" is still used (Secure Sockets Layer has been deprecated). For more information, see [SSL3] and [RFC5246].

JSON Web Token (JWT): A type of token that includes a set of claims encoded as a JSON object. For more information, see [IETF-DRAFT-JWT].

object identifier (OID): In the context of an object server, a 64-bit number that uniquely identifies an object.

security identifier (SID): An identifier for security principals ~~in Windows~~ that is used to identify an account or a group. Conceptually, the SID is composed of an account authority portion (typically a domain) and a smaller integer representing an identity relative to the account authority, termed the relative identifier (RID). The SID format is specified in [MS-DTYP] section 2.4.2; a string representation of SIDs is specified in [MS-DTYP] section 2.4.2 and [MS-AZOD] section 1.1.1.2.

SOAP action: The HTTP request header field used to indicate the intent of the SOAP request, using a URI value. See [SOAP1.1] section 6.1.1 for more information.

SOAP body: A container for the payload data being delivered by a SOAP message to its recipient. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5.3 for more information.

SOAP fault: A container for error and status information within a SOAP message. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5.4 for more information.

SOAP header: A mechanism for implementing extensions to a SOAP message in a decentralized manner without prior agreement between the communicating parties. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5.2 for more information.

SOAP message: An XML document consisting of a mandatory SOAP envelope, an optional SOAP header, and a mandatory SOAP body. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5 for more information.

user principal name (UPN): A user account name (sometimes referred to as the user logon name) and a domain name that identifies the domain in which the user account is located. This is the standard usage for logging on to a Windows domain. The format is: someone@example.com (in the form of an email address). In Active Directory, the userPrincipalName attribute ~~(2)~~ of the account object, as described in [MS-ADTS].

WSDL message: An abstract, typed definition of the data that is communicated during a WSDL operation [WSDL]. Also, an element that describes the data being exchanged between web service providers and clients.

WSDL operation: A single action or function of a web service. The execution of a WSDL operation typically requires the exchange of messages between the service requestor and the service provider.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as defined in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

Links to a document in the Microsoft Open Specifications library point to the correct section in the most recently published version of the referenced document. However, because individual documents in the library are not updated at the same time, the section numbers in the documents may not match. You can confirm the correct section numbering by checking the Errata.

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[IETFDRAFT-JWT] Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), "JSON Web Token JWT", draft-ietf-oauth-json-web-token, April 2013, <http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-oauth-json-web-token-08>

[MS-ADA1] Microsoft Corporation, "Active Directory Schema Attributes A-L".

[MS-ADA2] Microsoft Corporation, "Active Directory Schema Attributes M".

[MS-ADA3] Microsoft Corporation, "Active Directory Schema Attributes N-Z".

[MS-ADSC] Microsoft Corporation, "Active Directory Schema Classes".

[MS-ADTS] Microsoft Corporation, "Active Directory Technical Specification".

[MS-NETTR] Microsoft Corporation, ".NET Tracing Protocol".

[MS-WSTEP] Microsoft Corporation, "WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions".

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

[RFC2616] Fielding, R., Gettys, J., Mogul, J., et al., "Hypertext Transfer Protocol -- HTTP/1.1", RFC 2616, June 1999, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2616.txt>

[RFC2986] Nystrom, M. and Kaliski, B., "PKCS#10: Certificate Request Syntax Specification", RFC 2986, November 2000, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2986.txt>

[RFC4211] Schaad, J., "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate Request Message Format (CRMF)", RFC 4211, September 2005, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4211.txt>

[RFC5280] Cooper, D., Santesson, S., Farrell, S., et al., "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate and Certificate Revocation List (CRL) Profile", RFC 5280, May 2008, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc5280.txt>

[SOAP1.2-1/2003] Gudgin, M., Hadley, M., Mendelsohn, N., et al., "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 1: Messaging Framework", W3C Recommendation, June 2003, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/REC-soap12-part1-20030624>

[SOAP1.2-2/2003] Gudgin, M., Hadley, M., Mendelsohn, N., et al., "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 2: Adjuncts", W3C Recommendation, June 2003, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/REC-soap12-part2-20030624>

[WSA1.0-WSDLBinding] W3C, "WS-Addressing 1.0 WSDL Binding Namespace", W3C Recommendation, <http://www.w3.org/2006/05/addressing/wsd/>

[WSDLSOAP] Angelov, D., Ballinger, K., Butek, R., et al., "WSDL 1.1 Binding Extension for SOAP 1.2", W3C Member Submission, April 2006, <http://www.w3.org/Submission/2006/SUBM-wsdl11soap12-20060405/>

[WSDL] Christensen, E., Curbera, F., Meredith, G., and Weerawarana, S., "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) 1.1", W3C Note, March 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>

[WSFederation] Kaler, C., Nadalin, A., Bajaj, S., et al., "Web Services Federation Language (WS-Federation)", Version 1.1, December 2006, <http://specs.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/federation/ws-federation.pdf>

[WSS] OASIS, "Web Services Security: SOAP Message Security 1.1 (WS-Security 2004)", February 2006, <http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/16790/wss-v1.1-spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf>

[WSTrust1.3] Lawrence, K., Kaler, C., Nadalin, A., et al., "WS-Trust 1.3", March 2007, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3-os.html>

[XMLNS] Bray, T., Hollander, D., Layman, A., et al., Eds., "Namespaces in XML 1.0 (Third Edition)", W3C Recommendation, December 2009, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/REC-xml-names-20091208/>

[XMLSCHEMA1] Thompson, H., Beech, D., Maloney, M., and Mendelsohn, N., Eds., "XML Schema Part 1: Structures", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/>

[XMLSCHEMA2] Biron, P.V., Ed. and Malhotra, A., Ed., "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/>

1.2.2 Informative References

[MS-DVRD] Microsoft Corporation, "Device Registration Discovery Protocol".

1.3 Overview

The Device Registration Enrollment Protocol provides for issuance of X.509v3 digital certificates, and is intended for use as a lightweight device registration server. The server is known in WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] terminology as a security token service (STS). The protocol is based loosely on [MS-WSTEP].

This document defines and uses the following term:

Directory Server: Refers to the directory database that will store the device-object record and policy information for the server.

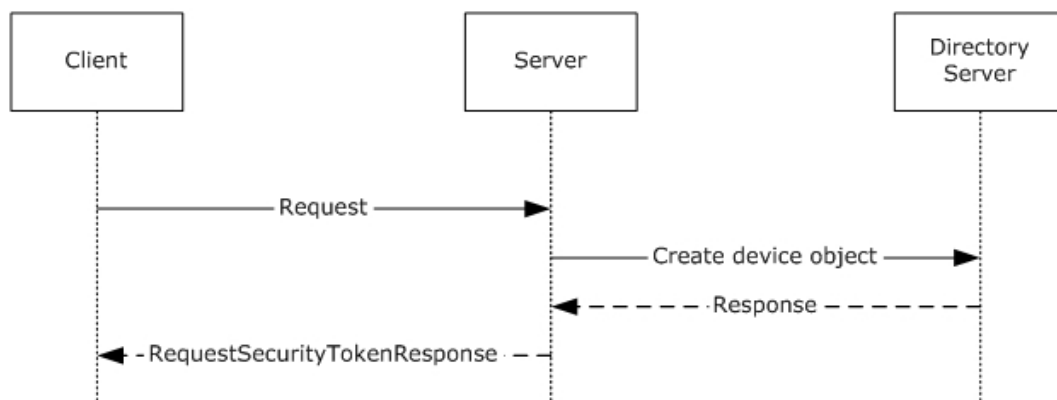


Figure 1: Typical sequence diagram for Device Registration

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

The following figure shows the Device Registration Enrollment protocol stack diagram.

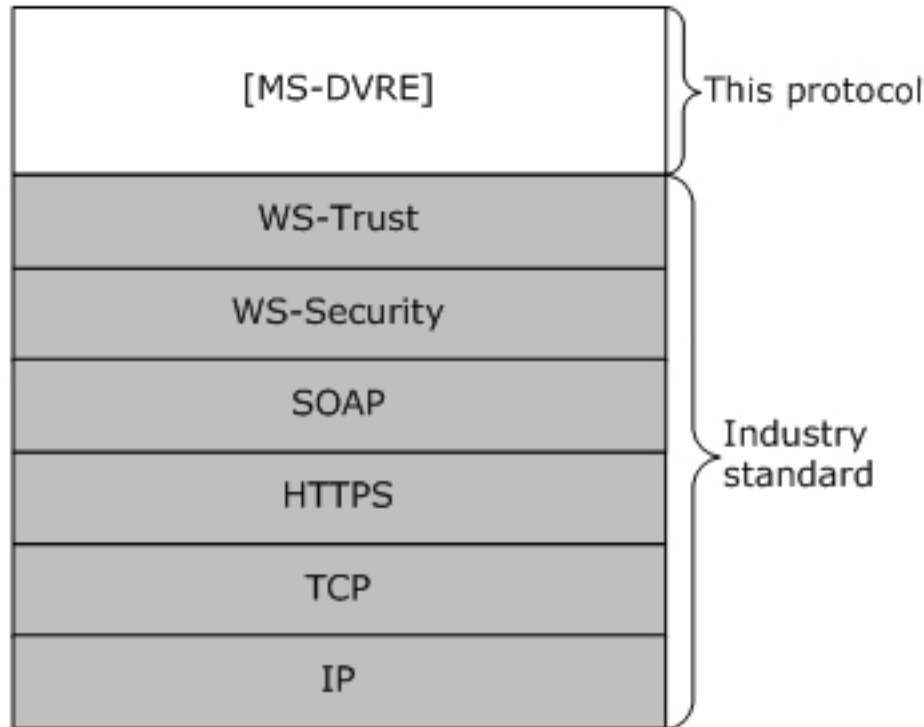


Figure 2: Device Registration Enrollment protocol stack

The Device Registration Enrollment protocol makes use of the Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer (HTTPS) and SOAP protocols for messaging and security.

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

The Device Registration Enrollment protocol issues X.509v3 certificates that have a corresponding relationship with a device object represented in a directory server. A server implementation of the protocol requires the functionality of a certificate authority and a directory server.

This protocol requires that the following state changes be made to Active Directory.

1. Create an instance of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service-Container** class in the directory.
2. Create an instance of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** class as a child of the container object created in the previous step with the following attributes.
 1. Set the **ms-DS-Registration-Quota** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object to 10.
 2. Set the **ms-DS-Maximum-Registration-Inactivity-Period** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object to 90.
 3. Set the **ms-DS-Is-Enabled** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object to TRUE.

4. Set the **ms-DS-Device-Location** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object to a distinguished name (DN) of a container location in the directory. The container is of class **ms-DS-Device-Container**.
3. Generate a certificate signing certificate. The certificate and private key is stored in the **ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object. See section 2.3.1.

The public portion of the certificate is stored in the **ms-DS-Issuer-Public-Certificates** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object. See section 2.3.2.

4. Set the following directory ACL entries:
 1. Grant the server read access to the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object.
 2. Grant the server read/write access to **ms-DS-Device** objects.

1.6 Applicability Statement

The Device Registration Enrollment protocol is applicable only for requests for device registration.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

None.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

The Device Registration Enrollment protocol does not include any vendor-extensible fields.

1.9 Standards Assignments

None.

2 Messages

2.1 Transport

The Device Registration Enrollment protocol operates over the following transports:

- Web Services: SOAP 1.2 ([SOAP1.2-1/2003] and [SOAP1.2-2/2003]) over HTTPS over TCP/IP ([RFC2616])

The protocol MUST operate on the following URI endpoint.

| Web service | Location |
|------------------------|--|
| Enrollment Web Service | https://<server>:<server port>/EnrollmentServer/DeviceEnrollmentWebService.svc |

The protocol MUST use the HTTPS transport.

2.2 Common Message Syntax

This section contains common definitions used by this protocol. The syntax of the definitions uses the XML schema as defined in [XMLSCHEMA1] and [XMLSCHEMA2], and the Web Services Description Language as defined in [WSDL].

2.2.1 Namespaces

This specification defines and references various XML namespaces by using the mechanisms specified in [XMLNS]. Although this specification associates a specific XML namespace prefix for each XML namespace that is used, the choice of any particular XML namespace prefix is implementation-specific and not significant for interoperability.

| Prefix | Namespace URI | Reference |
|--------|---|----------------------|
| q2 | http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration | |
| xsd | http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema | [XMLSCHEMA1] |
| wsaw | http://www.w3.org/2006/05/addressing/wsd | [WSA1.0-WSDLBinding] |
| soap12 | http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsd/soap12/ | [WSDLSOAP] |
| tns | http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment | This specification |
| wSDL | http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsd/ | [WSDL] |
| q1 | http://schemas.microsoft.com/Message | |
| ac | http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization | [WSFederation] |
| wsse | http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd | [WSS] |
| wst | http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512 | [WSTrust1.3] |

2.2.2 Messages

This specification does not define any common XML schema message definitions.

2.2.3 Elements

This specification does not define any common XML schema element definitions.

2.2.4 Complex Types

This specification does not define any common XML schema complex type definitions.

2.2.5 Simple Types

This specification does not define any common XML schema simple type definitions.

2.2.6 Attributes

This specification does not define any common XML schema attribute definitions.

2.2.7 Groups

This specification does not define any common XML schema group definitions.

2.2.8 Attribute Groups

This specification does not define any common XML schema attribute group definitions.

2.2.9 Common Data Structures

This specification does not define any common XML schema data structures.

2.3 Directory Service Schema Elements

The protocol accesses the following Directory Service schema classes and attributes listed in the following table.

For the syntactic specifications of the following <Class> or <Class><Attribute> pairs, refer to:

Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS) ([MS-ADA1], [MS-ADA2], [MS-ADA3], and [MS-ADSC]).

| Class | Attribute |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| ms-DS-Device | Alt-Security-Identities ms-DS-Device-ID ms-DS-Device-OS-Type ms-DS-Device-OS-Version ms-DS-Registered-Users ms-DS-Is-Enabled ms-DS-Approximate-Last-Logon-Time-Stamp ms-DS-Registered-Owner Display-Name |
| ms-DS-Device-Container | |
| ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service | ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates ms-DS-Issuer-Public-Certificates ms-DS-Registration-Quota |

| Class | Attribute |
|---|---|
| | ms-DS-Maximum-Registration-Inactivity-Period ms-DS-Device-Location ms-DS-Is-Enabled |
| ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service-Container | |
| user | objectGuid |
| domain | objectGuid |
| nTDSDSA | invocationId |

2.3.1 ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates

The **ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates** attribute is a multi-valued OCTET_STRING attribute (see the String(Octet) syntax in [MS-ADTS] section 3.1.1.2.2). Each value of the attribute is stored as a Binary blob containing the following formatted data:

"[time]:[binary value of an X.509 certificate]"

Where **[time]** is timestamp formatted as an integer representing the number of 100-nanosecond intervals that have elapsed since 12:00:00 midnight, January 1, 0001 and **[binary value of an X.509 certificate]** is the contents of an X.509 certificate [RFC5280] stored as an encrypted binary blob.

2.3.2 ms-DS-Issuer-Public-Certificates

The **ms-DS-Issuer-Public-Certificates** attribute is a multi-valued OCTET_STRING attribute. Each value of the attribute is stored as a binary blob containing an X.509 certificate [RFC5280].

2.3.3 Alt-Security-Identities

The **Alt-Security-Identities** attribute is a multi-valued UNICODE_STRING attribute (see the String(Unicode) syntax in [MS-ADTS] section 3.1.1.2.2.2). The value is formatted as:

X509:<SHA1-TP-PUBKEY>[thumbprint]+[publickeyhash]

Where **[thumbprint]** is the SHA1 hash of a certificate and **[publickeyhash]** is the base64-encoded SHA1 hash of the X.509 certificate public key [RFC5280].

3 Protocol Details

3.1 IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService Server Details

The **IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService** hosts a message endpoint that receives **RequestSecurityToken** messages (section 3.1.4.1). When received, the server processes the client request, creates and signs an X.509 certificate [RFC5280], and then contacts the directory server to create a device object. Upon receiving a response from the directory server, a response is generated, and the server sends either a **RequestSecurityTokenResponse** message (section 3.1.4.1.1.2) or a SOAP fault. When the message has been sent to the client, the server returns to the waiting state.

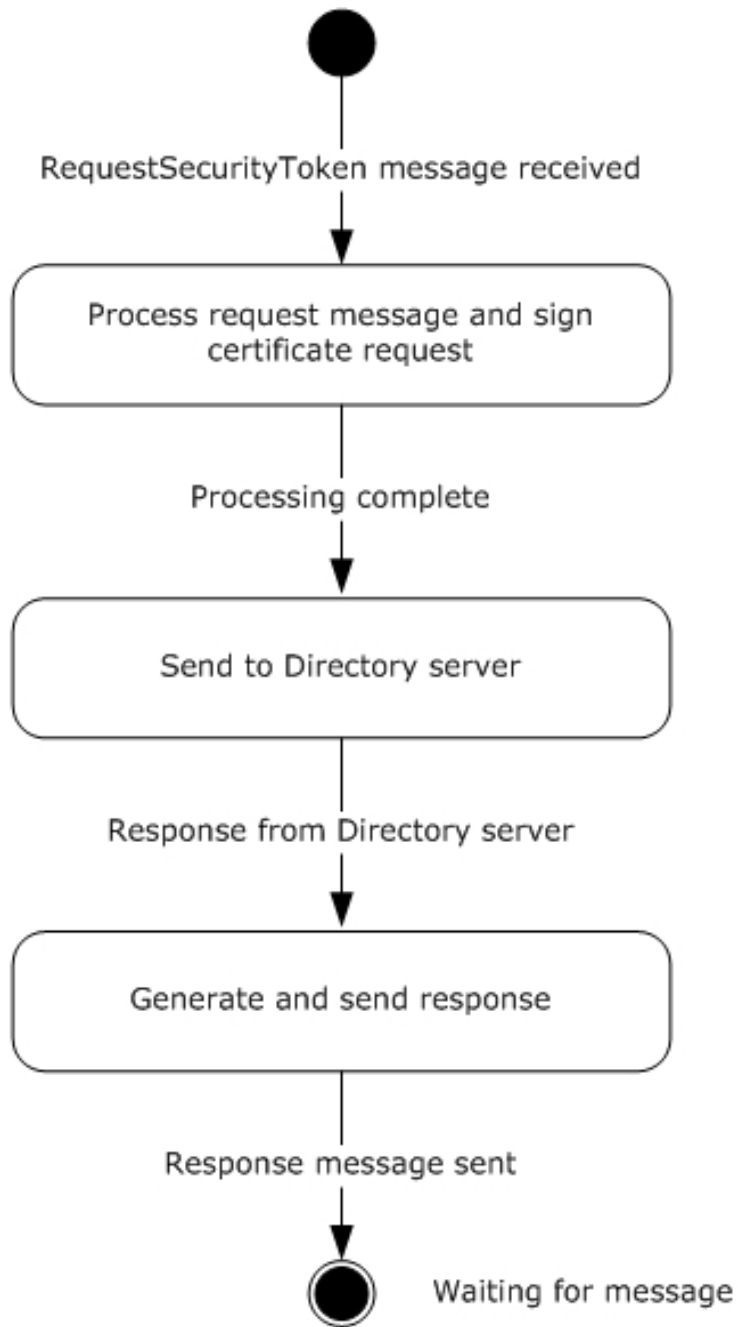


Figure 3: State model for security token service

The items of information that are communicated between the server and the directory server are specified in subsequent sections of this document.

Authentication

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Enrollment Protocol Extensions [MS-WSTEP] use the authentication provisions in WS-Security [WSS] to enable the X.509v3 Security Token issuer to authenticate the X.509v3

Security Token requestor. The following information defines the schema used to express the credential descriptor for each supported credential type.

- Token Authentication

The token credential is provided in a request message by using the WS-Trust BinarySecurityToken definition as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.3.

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

None.

3.1.2 Timers

StaleDeviceCleanup: A periodic timer that is used to remove unused devices. This timer triggers activity at a random time, once every 24 hours.

3.1.3 Initialization

The following initialization steps MUST be performed each time the server service starts:

1. Read the **ms-DS-Is-Enabled** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object. If the value is FALSE, the server service MUST shut down.
2. The web service on the server MUST be listening for requests from the client.

3.1.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

The following table summarizes the list of all WSDL operations as defined by this specification.

| WSDL Operation | Description |
|----------------------|--|
| RequestSecurityToken | The RequestSecurityToken operation is the sole operation in the Device Registration Enrollment Protocol. It provides the mechanism for device registration requests. |

3.1.4.1 RequestSecurityToken

The client calls the **RequestSecurityToken** method to register a device.

This operation is specified by the following WSDL.

```
<wsdl:operation name="RequestSecurityToken">
  <wsdl:input
    wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep"
    message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage"/>
  <wsdl:output
    wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep"
    message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage"/>
  <wsdl:fault
    wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService/RequestSecurityTokenWindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault"
    name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault"
    message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
```


The **IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage** message consists of a single object definition: the client request. The client request is made by using the acceptable SOAP actions and values as defined in sections 3.1.4.1.1 and 3.1.4.1.2.

3.1.4.1.1 Messages

The following table summarizes the set of WSDL message definitions that are specific to this operation.

| Message | Description |
|--|---|
| IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage | A request to register a device. |
| IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage | A response containing the signed certificate. |
| IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage | An error message object. |

3.1.4.1.1.1 IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage Message

A WSDL message containing the request for the **RequestSecurityToken** WSDL operation.

The SOAP action value is:

```
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep
```

The IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage request message ([WSTrust1.3] section 3.1 RequestSecurityToken) is sent from the client to the server to enroll a certificate and to retrieve provisioning information. The WSDL definition is:

```
<wsdl:message name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="request" element="wst:RequestSecurityToken"/>
</wsdl:message>
```

The **IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage** Message contains the elements that are part of a client request to a server.

The following elements MUST be included in the SOAP header.

- **wsse:Security:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.2.
This element MUST be a child of the <s:Header> element.
- **wsse:BinarySecurityToken:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.3. The ValueType attribute MUST be urn:ietf:params:oauth:token-type:jwt. The EncodingType attribute MUST be http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-soap-message-security-1.0#Base64Binary. The <wsse:BinarySecurityToken> element MUST contain a JSON Web Token (JWT) [IETF DRAFT-JWT]. The JWT MUST contain the following claims:

| Claim | Description |
|---|---|
| http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/PermitDeviceRegistrationClaim . | Whether the security authority has granted permission for the user to register devices. |
| http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2005/05/identity/claims/upn | The user principal name (UPN) of the user that authenticated to the web service. |

This element MUST be a child of the <wsse:Security> element.

The following elements MUST be included in the SOAP body.

- **wst:RequestSecurityToken:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.4.

This element MUST be a child of the <s:Body> element.

- **wst:RequestType:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.5. The <wst:RequestType> element MUST be <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue> (see [WSTrust1.3] section 3.1).

This element MUST be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityToken> element.

- **wst:TokenType:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.6. For the X.509 enrollment extension to WS-Trust, the <wst:TokenType> element MUST be <http://schemas.microsoft.com/5.0.0.0/ConfigurationManager/Enrollment/DeviceEnrollmentToken> (see [WSTrust1.3] section 3.1).

This element MUST be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityToken> element.

- **wsse:BinarySecurityToken:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.3. The ValueType attribute MUST be <http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment#PKCS10>. The EncodingType attribute MUST be <http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary>. The <wsse:BinarySecurityToken> element MUST contain a base64 encoded PKCS#10 Certificate Request [RFC2986]. The Certificate Request MUST use an RSA public key algorithm with 2048 bit key and use a SHA256WithRSAEncryption signature algorithm and SHA256 hash algorithm.

This element MUST be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityToken> element.

- **ac:AdditionalContext:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.7. The <ac:AdditionalContext> element MUST contain three <ac:ContextItem> child elements to represent the device type, OS version, and device display name (See [WSFederation] section 9.2).

This element MUST be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityToken> element.

- **ac:ContextItem:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.8. The request MUST contain the following information in <ac:ContextItem> elements as child elements of the <ac:AdditionalContext> element.

| Name attribute | Description |
|--|---|
| The literal string "DeviceType" | The <ac:Value> element contains the device type. |
| The literal string: "ApplicationVersion" | The <ac:Value> element contains the OS version installed on the device. |
| The literal string: | The <ac:Value> element contains the friendly name of the device. |

| Name attribute | Description |
|---------------------|-------------|
| "DeviceDisplayName" | |

3.1.4.1.1.2 IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage Message

A WSDL message containing the response for the **RequestSecurityToken** WSDL operation.

The SOAP action value is:

```
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep
```

The IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage ([WSTrust1.3] section 3.2 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection). The WSDL definition is:

```
<wsdl:message name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="responseCollection" element="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection"/>
</wsdl:message>
```

The **IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage** message contains the elements that are part of a server response to a client.

The following elements **MUST** be included in the SOAP body.

- **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.9.
This element **MUST** be a child of the <s:Body> element.
- **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.10.
This element **MUST** be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection> element (see [WSTrust1.3] section 3.2).
- **wst:TokenType:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.6. The <wst:TokenType> element **MUST** be <http://schemas.microsoft.com/5.0.0.0/ConfigurationManager/Enrollment/DeviceEnrollmentToken>.
This element **MUST** be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element (see [WSTrust1.3] section 3.1).
- **wst:RequestedSecurityToken:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.11.
This element **MUST** be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element.
- **wsse:BinarySecurityToken:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.3. The ValueType attribute **MUST** be <http://schemas.microsoft.com/5.0.0.0/ConfigurationManager/Enrollment/DeviceEnrollmentProvisionDoc>. The EncodingType attribute **MUST** be <http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary>. The <wsse:BinarySecurityToken> element **MUST** contain a base64 encoded XML document formatted as a Provisioning Document (section 3.1.4.1.2.12). The XML document **MUST** contain an X.509 Certificate [RFC5280].
This element **MUST** be a child of the <wst:RequestedSecurityToken> element.
- **ac:AdditionalContext:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.7 (See [WSFederation] section 9.2).
This element **MUST** be a child of the <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element.

- **ac:ContextItem:** Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.8. The request MUST provide the following information in <ac:ContextItem> elements as child elements of the <ac:AdditionalContext> element.

| Name attribute | Description |
|---|--|
| The literal string: "UserPrincipalName" | The <ac:Value> element contains the value of the http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2005/05/identity/claims/upn claim in the JWT that was sent to the server (section 3.1.4.1.1.1). |

3.1.4.1.1.3 IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage Message

A WSDL message containing a fault for the **RequestSecurityToken** WSDL operation.

The SOAP action value is:

```
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService/RequestSecurityTokenWindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault
```

Error strings and other data contained in a SOAP action value are insignificant to the protocol. Clients MUST halt processing upon receiving a SOAP fault, and MUST ignore the action value.

The WSDL definition is:

```
<wsdl:message
name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="detail" element="tns:WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError"/>
</wsdl:message>
```

The

IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage message contains the SOAP fault associated with an error in the request from the client to the server.

WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError: Defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.1. The object MUST be included in the <s:Detail> element of a SOAP fault, and clients MUST ignore the entire WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError node in the SOAP fault response.

3.1.4.1.2 Elements

The following table summarizes the WSDL element definitions that are specific to this operation.

| Element | Description |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError | An object returned by the web service when an error occurs. |
| wsse:Security | As described in [WSS]. |
| wsse:BinarySecurityToken | As described in [WSS]. |
| wst:RequestSecurityToken | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |
| wst:RequestType | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |
| wst:TokenType | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |

| Element | Description |
|--|---|
| ac:AdditionalContext | As described in [WSFederation]. |
| ac:ContextItem | As described in [WSFederation]. |
| wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |
| wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |
| wst:RequestedSecurityToken | As described in [WSTrust1.3]. |
| Provisioning Document | An XML document containing a configuration profile for a mobile device. |

3.1.4.1.2.1 WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError

```
<xsd:element name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError" nillable="true"
type="q2:WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError"/>
```

3.1.4.1.2.2 wsse:Security

The <wsse:Security> element is defined in [WSS].

3.1.4.1.2.3 wsse:BinarySecurityToken

The <wsse:BinarySecurityToken> element is defined in [WSS].

3.1.4.1.2.4 wst:RequestSecurityToken

The <wst:RequestSecurityToken> element is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.5 wst:RequestType

The <wst:RequestType> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3] section 3.1. It is an instance of a <wst:RequestTypeOpenEnum> object as defined in [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD).

3.1.4.1.2.6 wst:TokenType

The <wst:TokenType> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.7 ac:AdditionalContext

The <ac:AdditionalContext> element is defined in [WSFederation]. It is used to provide additional information in a wst:RequestSecurityToken and wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection messages.

3.1.4.1.2.8 ac:ContextItem

The <ac:ContextItem> element is defined in [WSFederation]. It is a child element of <ac:AdditionalContext> and is used to provide additional information in a wst:RequestSecurityToken message. See sections 3.1.4.1.1.1 and 3.1.4.1.1.2 for additional requirements.

3.1.4.1.2.9 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection

The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.10 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse

The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.11 wst:RequestedSecurityToken

The <wst:RequestedSecurityToken> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.12 Provisioning Document Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<xs:schema id="NewDataSet" xmlns="" xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
xmlns:msdata="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:xml-msdata">
  <xs:element name="characteristic">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="parm" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:attribute name="name" type="xs:string" />
            <xs:attribute name="value" type="xs:string" />
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
        <xs:element ref="characteristic" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
      </xs:sequence>
      <xs:attribute name="type" type="xs:string" />
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="wap-provisioningdoc">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="characteristic" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
      </xs:sequence>
      <xs:attribute name="version" type="xs:string" />
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="NewDataSet" msdata:IsDataSet="true" msdata:UseCurrentLocale="true">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
        <xs:element ref="characteristic" />
        <xs:element ref="wap-provisioningdoc" />
      </xs:choice>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```

3.1.4.1.3 Complex Types

The following table summarizes the XML Schema complex type definitions that are specific to this operation.

| ComplexType | Description |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError | An object returned by the web service when an error occurs. |

3.1.4.1.3.1 WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError

Namespace: http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration

```
<xsd:complexType name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorType" nillable="true"
type="q2:WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType"/>
    <xsd:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="Message" nillable="true"
type="xsd:string"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
```

</xsd:complexType>

ErrorType: Indicates the type of error that occurred. MUST be a value from the WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType enumeration (section 3.1.4.1.4.1).

Message: A string that provides details about the specific error that occurred. The content of this string is implementation-specific.

3.1.4.1.4 Simple Types

The following table summarizes the XML Schema simple type definitions that are specific to this operation.

| SimpleType | Description |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType | An object returned by the web service when an error occurs. |

3.1.4.1.4.1 WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType

An object returned by the web service when an error occurs.

Namespace: http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration

```
<xsd:simpleType name="WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType">
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
    <xsd:enumeration value="InvalidParameter"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="SqlError"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="CertificateAuthorityError"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="DirectoryAccountError"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="AuthenticationError"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="AuthorizationError"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="UnknownError"/>
  </xsd:restriction>
</xsd:simpleType>
```

The following table specifies the allowable values for **WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType**:

| Value | Meaning |
|---------------------------|---|
| InvalidParameter | An invalid parameter was sent to the web service. |
| SqlError | An error occurred with the database. |
| CertificateAuthorityError | An error occurred with the Certificate Authority. |
| DirectoryAccountError | An error occurred with the Directory Service. |
| AuthenticationError | An error occurred while authenticating the user. |
| AuthorizationError | An error occurred while authorizing the user. |
| UnknownError | An unknown error occurred. |

3.1.4.2 Processing Rules

An incoming SOAP message MUST be processed to evaluate the SOAP actions and authentication information.

If the user has authenticated successfully by using the provided authentication information, message processing MUST continue. If the authentication fails, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

If any other SOAP action is defined, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.1 New Request Processing

For this type of message, a server has syntax constraints on the request message.

1. The server MUST check for the `http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/PermitDeviceRegistrationClaim` claim in the JWT. If the claim is not present, or if the value of this claim is not TRUE, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.
2. The server MUST query for all **ms-DS-Device** objects whose **ms-DS-Registered-Users** attribute contains the SID of the authenticating user.

The server MUST read the integer value of the **ms-DS-Registration-Quota** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object stored on the directory server.

The server MUST exempt from quota enforcement users who are domain administrators.

If the value of the **ms-DS-Registration-Quota** attribute is not zero and the total count of device objects that are registered to the user is greater than the integer stored in the **ms-DS-Registration-Quota** attribute, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3. The server MUST add the following object identifiers (OIDs) and values to the X.509 Certificate Request [RFC4211] contained in the `<wsse:BinarySecurityToken>` element in the SOAP body of the client request.

| OID | Value |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1.2.840.113556.1.5.284.2 | The server MUST generate a globally unique identifier (GUID) and include it as the value. |
| 1.2.840.113556.1.5.284.3 | The objectGuid of the user object ([MS-ADSC] section 2.268) on the directory server that corresponds to the authenticating user. |
| 1.2.840.113556.1.5.284.4 | The objectGuid of the domain object ([MS-ADSC] section 2.43) on the directory server. |
| 1.2.840.113556.1.5.284.1 | The invocationId ([MS-ADA1] section 2.314) of the nTDSDSA object for the directory server. |

4. The server MUST sign the request by using the issuer certificate stored in the **ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object with the most recent timestamp (see section 2.3.1). The server MUST use a SHA256WithRSAEncryption signature algorithm and SHA256 hash algorithm.
5. The server MUST send a request to the directory server to create a device record as an instance of the **ms-DS-Device** class as a child of the container specified in the **ms-DS-Device-Location** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** object.

The device record MUST contain:

- The GUID generated by the server in step 3, stored as the **ms-DS-Device-ID** attribute.
- The SHA1 hash of the certificate thumbprint plus certificate public key, stored as the **Alt-Security-Identities** attribute.

- The device type that corresponds to the device type sent in the request (section 3.1.4.1.1.1), stored as the **ms-DS-Device-OS-Type** attribute.
 - The device operating system version that corresponds to the device operating system sent in the request (section 3.1.4.1.1.1), stored as the **ms-DS-Device-OS-Version** attribute.
 - The SID of the user account that authenticated to the web service, stored as the **ms-DS-Registered-Users** attribute.
 - The SID of the user account that authenticated to the web service, stored as the **ms-DS-Registered-Owner** attribute.
 - Set the **ms-DS-Is-Enabled** attribute to true.
 - The friendly name of the device that corresponds to the display name sent in the request (section 3.1.4.1.1.1), stored as the **Display-Name** attribute.
6. The server MUST send a SOAP response to the client. See section 3.1.4.1.1.2 for details on the response.

3.1.5 Timer Events

StaleDeviceCleanup: (section 3.1.2)

If the integer value of the **ms-DS-Maximum-Registration-Inactivity-Period** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** is zero, the server MUST stop processing and MUST NOT delete any **ms-DS-Device** objects from the directory.

Otherwise, the server MUST query the directory for all **ms-DS-Device** objects. For each **ms-DS-Device** object, the server MUST calculate the time difference (as a count of days) between the local server Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) and the time stored in the **ms-DS-Approximate-Last-Logon-Time-Stamp** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device** object.

If the count (as days) is greater than the integer value of the **ms-DS-Maximum-Registration-Inactivity-Period** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device-Registration-Service** and the local server UTC time is greater than the time stored in the **ms-DS-Approximate-Last-Logon-Time-Stamp** attribute of the **ms-DS-Device** object, the server MUST delete the **ms-DS-Device** object.

3.1.6 Other Local Events

None.

4 Protocol Examples

In the following message sequence, the token authentication headers have been included in the message sequences for clarity.

4.1 RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence

4.1.1 Client RequestSecurityToken Message

```
<s:Envelope
  xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
  xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
  xmlns:u="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-utility-1.0.xsd"
  xmlns:wss="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd"
  xmlns:wst="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512"
  xmlns:ac="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action
s:mustUnderstand="1">http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep
    </a:Action>
    <a:MessageID
      urn:uuid:0d5a1441-5891-453b-becf-a2e5f6ea3749
    </a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
      <a:Address
        http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous
      </a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
    <a:To
s:mustUnderstand="1">https://sts.contoso.com/EnrollmentServer/DeviceEnrollmentWebService.svc
    </a:To>
    <wsse:Security
      s:mustUnderstand="1">
      <wsse:BinarySecurityToken
        ValueType="urn:ietf:params:oauth:token-type:jwt"
        EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-soap-message-
security-1.0#Base64Binary">
ZXlKMGVYQWlPaUpLVjFRaUxDSmhir2NpT2lKU1V6STFOaU1zSW5nM
WRDSTZJb1pSZW1KbFozRnJTa3RtVFVkvV1ZVeENTRFP6UkY4emMyUm
haeUo5LmV5SmhkV1FpT2lKMWNtNDZiWE10WkhKek9uTjBjeTVqYjI
1MGIzTnZMbU52Y1Njc01tbHljeUk2SW1oMGRlQTZMeTl6ZEhNdVky
OXVkrZl6Ynk1amIyMHZzV1JtY3k5elpYSjJhV05sY3k5MGnuVnpgQ
0lzSW01aVppSTZNVe0yTnpNeE56Z3pNeXdpWlhod01qb3hNelkyTX
pJeE5ETXpMQ0pxZEdraU9pSmZOakF6T1Rka01EZ3RPR1psT0MwMFk
ySmlMV0U1TTJNdE1HVXhPRFk1TW1VelptTmhMVEpCTmpreFJVvKNP
REE1T1VZeFUUTVOa0ZHUXpJMU56VTJRa1V4UWtZMklpd2lkWEJ1S
WpvaVpHRnVRR052Ym5SdmMyOHVZMj10SW13aV1VYjBhR2x1YzNSaG
JuUWlPaU15TURFeKxUQTBMVEUOVkRjd09qUXpPaV6TGpJMU9Gb21
MQ0poZfHsb2JXVjBhRzlrSWpwYkltadBkSEETThk5elkyaGxiV0Z6
TG0xcFkzSnZjMjltZEM1amIyMHZkM012TWpBd09DOhdOaTlwWkdWd
WRHbDB1UzloZfHsb1pXNTBhV05oZEsdmJtMwXkr2h2WkM5d11Ytn
pkMj15WkNjc0luVnlianB2WVhOcGN6cHVZVzFsY3pwMFl6cFRRVTF
NT2pJdU1EcGhZenBqYkdGemMyVnpPbeJoYzNOM2IzSmtVSEp2ZEEdW
amRHVmtWSEpoYm5Od2IzSjBjBDBzSW5CeWFXMWhjbmXuY205MWNIT
nBaQ0k2SWxNde1TMDFMVE14TFRJek56Z3l0emN5tkRZde1qWTRNak
EzTkRNeE9TMDNblUwTnpReE1UVXROVEV6SW13aVozSnZkWEJ6YVd
RaU9sc21VeTB4TFRVde1qRXRnak0zT0RJM056STBOaTB5TnpneU1E
YzBNekU1TFRRek5UUTNOREV4TlMwMU1UTWlMQ0pUTFRFde1TMDHJa
XdpVXkweExUVXRnek10TlRRMU1pd21VeTB4TFRVde1pSXNJbe10TV
MwMUxURXhJaXdpVXkweExUVXRNVFVpWFN3aWNISnBiV0Z5ZVhOcFp
DSTZJbe10TVMwMUxUSXhmVE16TnpneU56Y3lORFl0TWpZNE1qQTNO
RE14T1MwME16VTBOelF4TVRVde1URXdOU01zSW01aGJXVWlPaUpYU
1VOUFRsU1BVMD1jWEdSaGJpSXNJbmrWYm1GalxyOTFiblJ1WVcxbe
```

```

1qb2lWMFZEVDAlVVQxTlBYRnhrWVC0aUxDsm9kSFJ3T2k4dmMyTm9
aVzFoY3k1dGFXtNliM052Wm5RdVkyOXRMM2R6THpJd01USXZNVe12
WTJ4aGFXMXPmMkZrWkdsMGFXOXVZV3hozFhSb2RtVnlhV1pwWTJGM
GFXOXViv1YwYUc5a2N5STZJbWgwZEhBNkx5OXpZMmhsYldGekxtMX
BZM0p2YzI5bWRDNWpiMjB2ZDNndk1qQXdPQzh3Tmk5cFpHVnVkr2w
wZVM5aGRYUm9aVzUwYVdOaGRHbHZibTFsZEdodlpDOXdZWE56ZDI5
eVpDSXNJBWgwZEhBNkx5OXpZMmhsYldGekxtMXBZM0p2YzI5bWRDN
WpiMjB2ZDNndk1qQXhNaTh4TWk5amJHRnBiWE12WVdSa2FYUnBiMj
VoYkdGMWRHaDJaWEpWmlsallYUnBiMjUxYzJWa0lqb2labUZzYzJ
VaUxDsmxibVJ3YjJsdWRlQmhr2dpT2lJdl1XUm1jeTl2WVhWMGFEE
SXZkRzlyWlc0aUxDsmhjSEJwWkdWdWRHbG1hV1Z5SWpvaWJYTXRZw
EJ3T2k4dmQybhVaRzkzY3k1cGJXMWxjBk5wZG1WamIyNTBjbTlzY0
dGvXpD3ZJaXdpYUhsMGNEB3ZMM05qYUdWdFlYTXviV2xqY205emI
yWjBmBU52Y1M5aGRYUm9iM0pwZw1MGFXOXVMMk5zWVdsdGN5OVFa
WEp0YVhSRVpYwNBZM1ZTWldkcGMzUnlZWFJwYjIOaU9pSjBjblZsS
W4wLmhTem9VV1lrVXZ6cjhsX19PeXA4RFdEzi1SOuHhZ3UySG5ndG
Jnb1Z6ang0a01jMTZLWjNLZzh1M0hYLVrvWk9jZ0VoLXZqYz1jY0t
KMXNYWZLLVVR3mZ4Wk84bKRAzjRvJjioEFzZjZSMUVWbnBxYWEw
eXhCTENHCDRuV3NJazJBuW8xaWNIMWoxbEYtc2NVMmJpNU1VcFZht
1gxRHJ0RnNyTW1RWUtjWno4U2NJRzRqcFhWZw==
</wsse:BinarySecurityToken>
</wsse:Security>
</s:Header>
<s:Body>
  <wst:RequestSecurityToken>
    <wst:TokenType>
      http://schemas.microsoft.com/5.0.0.0/ConfigurationManager/Enrollment/DeviceEnrollmentToken
    </wst:TokenType>
    <wst:RequestType>
      http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue
    </wst:RequestType>
    <wsse:BinarySecurityToken
      ValueType="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment#PKCS10"
      EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-
      secect-1.0.xsd#base64binary">
      MIICcTCCAV0CAQAwmDEuMcwGA1UEAxMlQjFDNDNDNDRAtdMTYyNC0
      1RkJCLThFNTQzMzRDRjE3REZEM0ExADCCASlWdQYJKoZIhvcNAQ
      EBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBALrqvYhXKtchE5I5L/dFjnJG25ary
      zFmYJ0JJB6ZvaZeueaZKFAJyCGZE1xq0SwhYK9rTvXWSibf6mXW
      w6PJ6Zyd2LEjzqQBgd7iU+vtbwRy7bmYgJEMCILlbdpabrYyG/IQ
      RBQpUIe/SxnnKi0RdID2N0T6lWktJjCWJeRI6xr3Cj74MU9wrrM
      SJ3NKaf3eD6iwsEYsU0sEe2ijsiz0Px+Ajmct9Ukq9VLmk34PIK
      EX5RzRYanfshEbr7U7GP9gZKzyIm9kfZjRK057LDuYCKNNzV2hF
      dxkT81PYvnmoyLcNpYNSJTR/GfYYMkTT3EZVboxN8oTAXQLwfq
      UKfYRNvMCAwEAaAAMAKGBSSoAwIdBQADggEBAC3JnACsgu3z4r
      fij+Ggxw6wgFzS8gJPkPU4rnylGwICGvNYZIEM/Ny5RsKVZglwY
      ZIkz4/UumG7NfdKKOqLeFtS3TQMaggdNqv8ehy7BmNglo5HkHrS
      TjilhsTzhPXtfBgZxDiA5MJUDiZy0fbJJS1ZckVXYKkyKCbJ1Avm
      ZXIwt10mYvIBzFHVpE5KaZU1sPI/M3td1XYXSG03kgYvB7jBKUI
      WNjnmFPxvPYOjYp00UiTntPlozjd1MucXth9is20A21t7INKEVzP
      bE01TTcD5JfRQtj9jtk1PNdq3cp1FgazrbidVjz1qBcEHUndnD
      7WJ2S0QbmscESftupf4nAic=
    </wsse:BinarySecurityToken>
    <ac:AdditionalContext xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization">
      <ac:ContextItem Name="DeviceType">
        <ac:Value>Windows</ac:Value>
      </ac:ContextItem>
      <ac:ContextItem Name="ApplicationVersion">
        <ac:Value>6.2.9200.0</ac:Value>
      </ac:ContextItem>
      <ac:ContextItem Name="DeviceDisplayName">
        <ac:Value>WEClient.contoso.com</ac:Value>
      </ac:ContextItem>
    </ac:AdditionalContext>
  </wst:RequestSecurityToken>

```



```

eEdWVzZNVGZLRXdGMEM4SDZsQ24yRVRIekFnTUJBQUdCRVF
CKzB0SXJ5deEZ2U1pLT1IzT3V1d1ZSZ2hFQVVWT0tFSno0V2
thWXpVWDA3Uk1yeWFPQjNUQ0IyakFNQmdOVkhSTUJBZjhFQ
WpBQU1Cd0dDQ3FHU01iM0ZBVUdCQkJxcldQMUNsZTJUcWRD
b05ZS31XNThNQndHQ0NxR1NJYjNGQVVDQkJENHBWUxocXN
LUTVgenZaUEtoZU1ITUJ3R0NdcUdTSWIzRkFVRUJcQ1JVNG
9Rb1BoVvJwak9oZlR0RXl2Sk1Cd0dDQ3FHU01iM0ZBVUzCQ
kFxb3pVZWdtaVdRWVlveitvcTd3TD1NQ11HQTFVZEpRRUIv
dlFNTUfVr0Ndc0dBUVVGQndNQ01Cd0dDQ3FHU01iM0ZBVUH
CQkRjcnFwTkoXR1hTYmdsbEcyRHNxeG1NQndHQ0NxR1NJYj
NGQVVLQkJEelFSZzVXcjE3UnBWY0hVdTEzcWVHTUFR0Jtc
09Bd0lkQlFBRGdnRUJBSXAxTTh6bE5CSytVRnNYbzNZTDhB
eDNSSU9ZcHg1Z1JmDnZhSXZUOWdZUUDIu25NZWozR0N1cWl
xVHMyc1h0b2Rnb2J5Y11VeElxTjcxXgVYmJEbW9iMHPfEE
dOY3QzNFNaUGkrNVE4V3RhNUJpaFA2QTJKMHk5cUdDam5sZ
kk2dWlTUC9EQnhsUEg3REvKvZi4VjhJaFBiK3F3Z1B1a0NI
VzVUVU8ycGdXc0wyaD1lT2JmMit1YVilcTQ5Nk1xR05NQud
SVDF0WFNqZUdKZGxhUS93aldldkhISW03N09jTlJkZXh0N0
1YalpVNTHEMngvdmdVMWY1TmRzdZViYmZ5cCsRTEZOUgzjc
FY3Q3VgSEU0TEk5T01NcHpCS0x4Q200cGdLS01DVnJLdjK5
RUZwbFB3STc4Rf1ZSjhnRUhEbU4rbDRtRk1talcrWUM5NDN
2Qy9NPSIgLz4NCiAgICAgICAgPC9jaGFyYWN0ZXJpc3RyYz
4NCiAgICAgIDwvY2hhcmFjdGVyaXN0aWMM+DQogICAgPC9ja
GFyYWN0ZXJpc3RyYz4NCiAgPC9jaGFyYWN0ZXJpc3RyYz4N
Cjwvd2FwLXByb3Zpc2l2bmluZ2RvYz4=
</BinarySecurityToken>
</RequestedSecurityToken>
<RequestID
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">0</RequestID>
<AdditionalContext
xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization">
<ContextItem Name="UserPrincipalName">
<Value>dan@contoso.com</Value>
</ContextItem>
</AdditionalContext>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>

```

4.1.3 SOAP Fault

```

<s:Envelope
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
<s:Header>
<a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
DeviceCapReached
</a:Action>
<a:RelatesTo>
urn:uuid:0d5a1441-5891-453b-becf-a2e5f6ea3749
</a:RelatesTo>
<ActivityId
CorrelationId="a6dd8835-9dc0-44c9-a410-8d897dd113fe"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
0174f3f9-58e1-4a44-9alc-3d15089efc9b
</ActivityId>
</s:Header>
<s:Body>
<s:Fault>
<s:Code>
<s:Value>
s:Receiver
</s:Value>
<s:Subcode>
<s:Value>
s:DeviceCapReached
</s:Value>

```

```
</s:Subcode>
</s:Code>
<s:Reason>
  <s:Text xml:lang="en-US">
    WindowsEnrollmentServiceError
  </s:Text>
</s:Reason>
<s:Detail>
  <WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError
    xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
    xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
    <ErrorType>
      AuthorizationError
    </ErrorType>
    <Message>
      DeviceCapReached
    </Message>
  </WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError>
</s:Detail>
</s:Fault>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.4 Provisioning Document Example

```
<wap-provisioningdoc version="1.1">
  <characteristic type="CertificateStore">
    <characteristic type="My">
      <characteristic type="User">
        <characteristic type="DB6EFEC376B876C5D1A3EE72CF591DF74B323A5E">
          <parm name="EncodedCertificate"
            value="MIIDxzCCAq+gAwIBAgIQo1xdOtukOIZPTk1QYlTamzANBgzKqkhiG9w0BAQsFADB4MXyweQYKCZImiZPyLgQBGR
            YDbmV0MBUGCGmSJomT8ixkARkWB3qpbmRvd3MwHQYDVQDExZNUy1PcmDhbm16YXRpb24tQWNjZXNzMCsGA1UECzMkODJ
            kYmFjYtQTM2U4MS00NmNhLTljNzMtMDk1MGMxZWZjYtYk3MB4XDTE0MDMwNjA0NTYyNVVoXDTI0MDMwMzA1MDEyNVowLzEt
            M0sGA1UEAxMkMDAxNjY0NzctMDg3ZS00YmM0LWlyZjItNDY4MzI2ZWY5NDI4M0IjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AM
            IIBCgKCAQEak4RiRuxeW8vFGvgqUAXrxKJqxe2dP/ooq1MpIfPKRR+a+Hyh+028pY5iQqKsJ4ueYpB3pZIkX6XezXEUan
            ZRveTWGMNkFck1VWk27D8YXr2bnTkiUcDsqI9EVE/s+eCqjmlUnf7JNVwjJorA7YFoyQZ98xAFWBhAR9LVbflc8dySsa2
            xBluuB98OXHgdQQA2haOYdNVilIXxGvohvDtFUmlr6/Bqn11BP2LDO3FQs85iORMtYrzZo3k6FpOQB/FnvC1vTGX2RDa+
            LxMuyFaYnsMpZ603nKZgHZPvPgajlv7XDTM8ftXA091gPzyfc5//GHkCQt305I6p2oC6blEgwoIDAQABo4GVMIGSMAWGA
            1UdEwEB/wQCAAwFgYDVR0lAQH/BAwwCgYIKwYBBQUHAWIwYlKoZlIhvcUAQWCHAMEEwSBEHdkFgAeCMRLsvJGgybv1C
            gwIgLKoZlIhvcUAQWCHAMEEwSBEHdkFgAeCMRLsvJGgybv1CgwIgLKoZlIhvcUAQWCHAMEEwSBEAa8VMfhEghFs7FloiI
            MYswdQYJKoZlIhvcNAQELBQADggEBACFSr11ZfoBufm58vMg9z4dBKR5gE9y4PB8WstDH3XpoZNSrNrnkgiyV4o9WSXLj
            JohXjFeuO6qXLVGDFtdI1WhyDSn9pIes8Lo7ALukAIKKibVJUeAoCzbdJAIPwnDzzFvU1hEuBy/rKmwnnKLWjcsMt50Wn
            nVDRulGjktSR5gWcNp7XqliT0iqV3GqKWdU7UQMPBHaF6yf8YZnEIKsfeekLEY8Y8rTGMT/Fkt8HmEU34M3mTw+voXpy
            dOLrfv4kHdGn92rwdF6RkDlOFUI9JIMIBfBI0CZB/42pXng89BrQlA7+NrgKNAVY8Bzgp/I1jmhuF+HLOmwPmLg/vjOU
            =" />
        </characteristic>
      </characteristic>
    </characteristic>
  </characteristic>
</wap-provisioningdoc>
```

5 Security

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

The Device Registration Enrollment Protocol uses HTTPS as a transport. Using Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) server certificate verification ensures that the client is communicating with the real server and closes any possible man-in-the-middle attacks.

The input message uses an OAuth 2.0 JSON Web Token for both authentication and authorization. The server must validate that the security token is signed by a trusted identity provider and is within the token validity period, and that the target audience of the token is the server.

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

| Security parameter | Section |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| wsse:BinarySecurityToken | 3.1.4.1.1.1 |

6 Appendix A: Full WSDL

For ease of implementation, the full WSDL and schema are provided in this appendix.

The MS-DVRE protocol is a profile extension of WS-Trust1.3. As such, some elements are inherited from WS-Trust1.3.

WS-Trust 1.3 WSDL: The full WSDL for WS-Trust can be found at: <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3.wsdl>.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<wsdl:definitions
  xmlns:q2="http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:wsaw="http://www.w3.org/2006/05/addressing/wsdl"
  xmlns:soap12="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap12/" xmlns:wst="http://docs.oasis-
  open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512"
  xmlns:tns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/">
  <wsdl:types>
    <xsd:schema elementFormDefault="qualified"
      targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">
      <xsd:import
        namespace="http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration"/>
      <xsd:element name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError" nillable="true"
        type="q2:WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError"/>
    </xsd:schema>
    <xsd:schema elementFormDefault="qualified"
      targetNamespace="http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/Microsoft.DeviceRegistration">
      <xsd:complexType name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError">
        <xsd:sequence>
          <xsd:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorType" nillable="true"
            type="q2:WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType"/>
          <xsd:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="Message" nillable="true"
            type="xsd:string"/>
        </xsd:sequence>
      </xsd:complexType>
      <xsd:simpleType name="WinDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorType">
        <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
          <xsd:enumeration value="InvalidParameter"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="SqlError"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="CertificateAuthorityError"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="DirectoryAccountError"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="AuthenticationError"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="AuthorizationError"/>
          <xsd:enumeration value="UnknownError"/>
        </xsd:restriction>
      </xsd:simpleType>
    </xsd:schema>
  </wsdl:types>
  <wsdl:portType name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService">
    <wsdl:operation name="RequestSecurityToken">
      <wsdl:input
        wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep"
        message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage"/>
      <wsdl:output
        wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep"
        message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage"/>
      <wsdl:fault
        wsaw:Action="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/IWindowsDeviceEnroll-
        mentService/RequestSecurityTokenWindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault"
        name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault"
        message="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServ-
        iceErrorFault_FaultMessage"/>
    </wsdl:operation>
  </wsdl:portType>
</wsdl:definitions>
```



```

</wsdl:portType>
<wsdl:binding name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceSoap12"
type="tns:IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService">
  <soap12:binding transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
  <wsdl:operation name="RequestSecurityToken">
    <soap12:operation
soapAction="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep"
style="document"/>
    <wsdl:input>
      <soap12:body use="literal"/>
    </wsdl:input>
    <wsdl:output>
      <soap12:body use="literal"/>
    </wsdl:output>
    <wsdl:fault name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault">
      <soap12:fault name="WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault" use="literal"/>
    </wsdl:fault>
  </wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:binding>
<wsdl:message name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_InputMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="request" element="wst:RequestSecurityToken"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_OutputMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="responseCollection"
element="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message
name="IWindowsDeviceEnrollmentService_RequestSecurityToken_WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceErrorFault_FaultMessage">
  <wsdl:part name="detail" element="tns:WindowsDeviceEnrollmentServiceError"/>
</wsdl:message>
</wsdl:definitions>

```

7 Appendix B: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include released service packs.

- Windows 8.1 operating system
- Windows Server 2012 R2 operating system
- Windows Server 2016 operating system

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. If a service pack or Quick Fix Engineering (QFE) number appears with the product version, behavior changed in that service pack or QFE. The new behavior also applies to subsequent service packs of the product unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms "SHOULD" or "SHOULD NOT" implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term "MAY" implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

8 Change Tracking

~~This section identifies **No table of changes that were made to this** available. The document **is either new or has had no changes** since **theits** last release. Changes are classified as **New, Major, Minor, Editorial, or No change**.~~

~~The revision class **New** means that a new document is being released.~~

~~The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:~~

- ~~•—A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements or functionality.~~
- ~~•—The removal of a document from the documentation set.~~

~~The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.~~

~~The revision class **Editorial** means that the formatting in the technical content was changed. Editorial changes apply to grammatical, formatting, and style issues.~~

~~The revision class **No change** means that no new technical changes were introduced. Minor editorial and formatting changes may have been made, but the technical content of the document is identical to the last released version.~~

~~Major and minor changes can be described further using the following change types:~~

- ~~•—New content added.~~
- ~~•—Content updated.~~
- ~~•—Content removed.~~
- ~~•—New product behavior note added.~~
- ~~•—Product behavior note updated.~~
- ~~•—Product behavior note removed.~~
- ~~•—New protocol syntax added.~~
- ~~•—Protocol syntax updated.~~
- ~~•—Protocol syntax removed.~~
- ~~•—New content added due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—Content updated due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—Content removed due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—New protocol syntax added due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—Protocol syntax updated due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—Protocol syntax removed due to protocol revision.~~
- ~~•—Obsolete document removed.~~

~~Editorial changes are always classified with the change type **Editorially updated**.~~

Some important terms used in the change type descriptions are defined as follows:

- ~~**Protocol syntax**~~ refers to data elements (such as packets, structures, enumerations, and methods) as well as interfaces.
- ~~**Protocol revision**~~ refers to changes made to a protocol that affect the bits that are sent over the wire.

The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact dohelp@microsoft.com.

| Section | Tracking number (if applicable) and description | Major change (Y or N) | Change type |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.2.1 Normative References | Added [MS-ADTS] to list of normative references. | Y | New content added. |
| 2.3.1 ms-DS-Issuer-Certificates | Added a reference for the OCTET_STRING attribute. | Y | Content update. |
| 2.3.3 Alt-Security-Identities | Added a reference for the UNICODE_STRING attribute. | Y | Content update. |

9 Index

A

- Abstract data model
 - server 16
- Applicability 10
- Attribute groups 12
- Attributes 12

C

- Capability negotiation 10
- Change tracking 35
- Common data structures 12
- Complex types 12

D

- Data model - abstract
 - server 16
- Directory service schema elements 12

E

- Elements - directory service schema 12
- Events
 - local - server 25
 - timer - server 25

F

- Fields - vendor-extensible 10
- Full WSDL 32

G

- Glossary 5
- Groups 12

I

- Implementer - security considerations 31
- Index of security parameters 31
- Informative references 8
- Initialization
 - server 16
- Introduction 5

L

- Local events
 - server 25

M

- Message processing
 - server 16
- Messages
 - attribute groups 12
 - attributes 12
 - common data structures 12

- complex types 12
- elements 12
- enumerated 11
- groups 12
- namespaces 11
- simple types 12
- syntax 11
- transport 11

N

- Namespaces 11
- Normative references 6

O

- Operations
 - Processing Rules 23
 - RequestSecurityToken 16
- Overview (synopsis) 8

P

- Parameters - security index 31
- Preconditions 9
- Prerequisites 9
- Product behavior 34

R

- References 6
 - informative 8
 - normative 6
- Relationship to other protocols 8

S

- Schema elements - directory service 12
- Security
 - implementer considerations 31
 - parameter index 31
- Sequencing rules
 - server 16
- Server
 - abstract data model 16
 - initialization 16
 - local events 25
 - message processing 16
 - Processing Rules operation 23
 - RequestSecurityToken operation 16
 - sequencing rules 16
 - timer events 25
 - timers 16
- Simple types 12
- Standards assignments 10
- Syntax
 - messages - overview 11

T

- Timer events
 - server 25
- Timers
 - server 16

Tracking changes 35
Transport 11
Types
 complex 12
 simple 12

V

Vendor-extensible fields 10
Versioning 10

W

WSDL 32